

- 16 analog channels per card
- Sample rate of 100 MS/s per channel
- 14-bit vertical resolution
- PCI Express Gen 2 interface
- 3.5 GB/s sustained throughput
- Up to 4 Gigasample dual-port memory
- Continuous streaming mode
- Asynchronous DMA device driver
- AlazarDSO[®] oscilloscope software
- Software Development Kit supports C/C++, C#, Python, MATLAB[®], LabVIEW[®]
- Support for Windows[®] & Linux[®]







Product	Bus	Operating System	Channels	Max. Sample Rate	Bandwidth	Memory Per Channel	Resolution
ATS9416	PCIe Gen 2 x8	64-bit Windows & 64-bit Linux	16	100 MS/s	65 MHz Optional 100 MHz	Up to 4 Gig in single channel mode	14 bits

Overview

AlazarTech ATS[®]9416 is an 8-lane PCI Express Gen 2, 16-channel, high-speed, 14-bit, 100 MS/s waveform digitizer card capable of streaming acquired data to PC memory at rates up to 3.5 GB/s or storing it in its deep on-board dual-port acquisition memory buffer of up to 4 Gigasamples.

Each ATS9416 board has 16 Analog-to-Digital converters (ADCs) that are clocked simultaneously using a low-jitter VCO to provide absolute synchronization.

A high-density RF connector is used to increase the I/O density on the back-panel of ATS9416.

Up to four ATS9416 boards can be configured as a Leader/Follower system to create a simultaneous sampling system of up to 64 input channels.

Users can capture data from one trigger or a burst of triggers. Users can also stream very large datasets continuously to PC memory or hard disk.

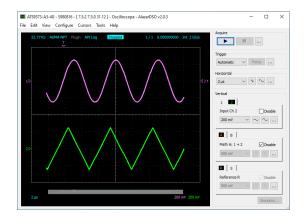
ATS9416 is supplied with AlazarDSO software that lets the user get started immediately without having to go through a software development process.

Users who need to integrate the ATS9416 in their own program can purchase a software development kit, ATS-SDK, for C/C++, C#, Python, MATLAB, and LabVIEW[®] for both Windows and Linux operating systems.

All of this advanced functionality is packaged in a low-power, half-length PCI Express card.

Applications

Fiber Sensing Microscopy Multi-Channel RF Recording Terabyte Storage Oscilloscope High-Resolution Oscilloscope Spectroscopy



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PCI Express Bus Interface

ATS9416 interfaces to the host computer using an 8-lane PCI Express bus. Each lane operates at 5 Gbps (Gen 2).

The physical and logical PCIe x8 interface is provided by an on-board FPGA, which also integrates acquisition control functions, memory management functions and acquisition datapath. This very high degree of integration maximizes product reliability.

Some PCIe slots use open-ended sockets to allow for longer cards. As such, ATS9416 requires at least one free 8-lane or 16-lane, or an open-ended slot on the motherboard.

The number of lanes actually connected to a PCIe slot may be fewer than the number supported by the physical slot size. In other words, an 8-lane slot may not provide a x8 electrical connection. Users must ensure that the slot is electrically x8 and Gen 2 or higher to achieve maximum sustained transfer rates; data throughput will be halved if ATS9416 is plugged into a Gen1 slot.

The AlazarTech $^{\otimes}$ 3.5 GB/s bus throughput benchmark was done on an ASUS $^{\otimes}$ WS X299 SAGE motherboard.

Other motherboards, such as Asus P9X79 and ASROCK X79 Extreme 11, produced similar results. Older machines, such as the Dell T7400, also supported 3.5 GB/s.

Analog Input

An ATS9416 features 16 analog input channels. Each channel has up to 65 MHz of full power analog input bandwidth. Note that the bandwidth can be increased to 100 MHz by purchasing the Wideband Input Upgrade.

Channels 1 to 8 have a common gain control. Similarly, Channels 9 to 16 have a common gain control, i.e. if you change the gain of, say, Channel 3, it will change the gain for Channels 1 to 8.

The full scale input range is fixed at ± 1 V.

Input impedance of all channels is fixed at 50 $\Omega.$ Input coupling of all channels is fixed at DC coupling.

For applications that require capture of small signals, customers can purchase the ATS9416-014 upgrade that allows the input range to be permanently changed to ± 500 mV. Note that this upgrade must be done at the factory and must be ordered at the time of placing the ATS9416 order.

High-Density Input Connector

ATS9416 uses a high-density, high-bandwidth connector to connect to the outside world. This connector is SAMTEC QSS-025-01-L-D-RA-MTI.

All 16 analog input channels pass through this connector. External Trigger, AUX I/O and External clock signals use their own coaxial connectors. This was done to minimize crosstalk between these signals and the 16 analog inputs. More information on this connector can be found at http://www.samtec.com/ftppub/pdf/qss_ra.pdf

AlazarTech can supply a number of different cables that mate with this connector. Alternatively, customers can order their own cables from SAMTEC.

ATS9416 CONNECTOR PINOUT			
Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	Not Connected	2	AGND
3	AGND	4	CH 16 (P)
5	CH 13 (M)	6	AGND
7	AGND	8	AGND
9	AGND	10	CH 14 (N)
11	CH 15 (O)	12	AGND
13	AGND	14	AGND
15	AGND	16	CH 12 (L)
17	CH 9 (I)	18	AGND
19	AGND	20	AGND
21	AGND	22	CH 10 (J)
23	CH 11 (K)	24	AGND
25	AGND	26	AGND
27	AGND	28	CH 8 (H)
29	CH 5 (E)	30	AGND
31	AGND	32	AGND
33	AGND	34	CH 6 (F)
35	CH 7 (G)	36	AGND
37	AGND	38	AGND
39	AGND	40	CH 4 (D)
41	CH 1 (A)	42	AGND
43	AGND	44	AGND
45	AGND	46	CH 2 (B)
47	CH 3 (C)	48	AGND
49	AGND	50	Not Connected
	SHIELD		AGND

RF cables

The most popular cable (sold separately) is one that terminates to 16 BNC plugs. This cable is called QSS-BNC16 cable.

External trigger signal and AUX I/O signals use SMB connectors. Optional External Clock input uses an SMA connector.



If customers want to design an identical QSS-025-01-L-D-RA-MTI connector on their circuit board, it is also possible to purchase a cable that can

mate the two QSS connectors. This cable is called QSS-QSS cable.

Users should note that the maximum achievable bandwidth using the QSS-QSS cable is approximately 10 MHz. Due to its inferior frequency response, we do not recommend it for new designs.



Acquisition System

ATS9416 PCI Express digitizer board uses two state of the art octal (x8) 100 MSPS, 14-bit ADCs to digitize the input signals. This means there are a total of 16 individual A/D converters, each running at 100 MS/s.

The 16 channels are guaranteed to be simultaneous, as they use a common clock.

The real-time sampling rate ranges from 100 MS/s down to 100 KS/s for internal clock and 5 MS/s for external clock.

An acquisition can consist of multiple records, with each record being captured as a result of one trigger event. A record can contain both pre-trigger and post-trigger data.

Infinite number of triggers can be captured by ATS9416, when it is operating using dual-port memory.

In between the multiple triggers being captured, the acquisition system is re-armed by the hardware within 64 sampling clock cycles.

This mode of capture, sometimes referred to as Multiple Record, is very useful for capturing data in applications with a very rapid or unpredictable trigger rate. Examples of such applications include medical imaging, ultrasonic testing, OCT and spectroscopy.

Channel Selection

ATS9416 supports the following channel selections:

# of channels to acquire	Channels selected
16	All channels are acquired
8	CH 1~8 are acquired. CH 9~16 cannot be acquired in 8 channel mode
4	CH 1~4 are acquired. CH 5~16 cannot be acquired in 4 channel mode
2	CH 1~2 are acquired. CH 3~16 cannot be acquired in 2 channel mode
1	Any channel can be selected

If user attempts to specify a different channel selection in any application, an error message will be generated.

On-Board Acquisition Memory

ATS9416 supports on-board memory buffer of 4 Gigasamples. Note that one sample is stored as two bytes, so 4 Gigasample means there is 8 GByte memory on-board.

Acquisition memory can be divided equally between the selected input channels.

For example, ATS9416 provides 4 Gigasamples of onboard memory when sampling in one-channel mode. In two-channel mode, it provides 2 Gigasamples per channel of on-board memory. In four-channel mode, it provides 1 Gigasamples per channel of on-board memory and so on.

When operated as dual-port memory, the on-board memory acts as a very deep FIFO between the Analogto-Digital converters and PCI Express bus, allowing very fast sustained data transfers across the bus, even if the operating system or another motherboard resource temporarily interrupts DMA transfers.

Maximum Sustained Transfer Rate

PCI Express support on different motherboards is not always the same, resulting in significantly different sustained data transfer rates.

For example, it is possible that a motherboard may have an x8 PCI Express connector, but only one PCIe lane is connected on the motherboard. Motherboard documentation will refer to such a slot as "x8 mechanical, x1 electrical". In such a system, the maximum data throughput may be as low as 200 MB/s.

ATS9416 users can quickly determine the maximum sustained transfer rate for their motherboard by inserting their card in a PCIe slot and running the bus benchmarking tool provided in AlazarDSO for Windows or AlazarFrontPanel for Linux.

ATS9416, which is equipped with dual-port on-board memory, will be able to achieve this maximum sustained transfer rate.

Recommended Motherboards or PCs

Many different types of motherboards and PCs have been benchmarked by AlazarTech. The ones that have produced the best throughput results (3.5 GB/s) are listed here: <u>www.alazartech.com/images-media/2246-AlazarTechRecommendedMotherboards.pdf</u>.

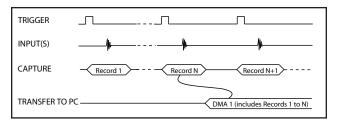
No Pre-Trigger (NPT) AutoDMA

Many ultrasonic scanning and medical imaging applications do not need any pre-trigger data: only post-trigger data is sufficient.



NPT AutoDMA is designed specifically for these applications. By only storing post-trigger data, the memory bandwidth is optimized and the entire onboard memory acts like a very deep FIFO.

More recently, some customer applications have required a limited amount of pre-trigger data to be available even in NPT AutoDMA. This capability has been added to ATS9416 and now it is possible to acquire up to 4096 points of pre-trigger data in NPT mode.



Note that a DMA is not started until RecordsPerBuffer number of records (triggers) have been acquired and written to the on-board memory.

NPT AutoDMA buffers support footers, so it is possible to get a 40-bit timestamp as well as other information about the record. The footer is called NPT Footer.

More importantly, a BUFFER_OVERFLOW flag is asserted only if the entire on-board memory is used up. This provides a very substantial improvement over Traditional AutoDMA.

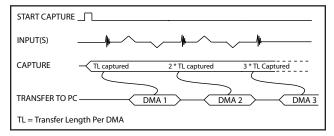
NPT AutoDMA can easily acquire data to PC host memory at the maximum sustained transfer rate of the motherboard without causing an overflow.

This is the recommended mode of operation for most ultrasonic scanning, OCT and medical imaging applications.

Continuous AutoDMA

Continuous AutoDMA is also known as data streaming mode.

In this mode, data starts streaming across the PCIe bus as soon as the ATS9416 is armed for acquisition. It is important to note that triggering is disabled in this mode.



Continuous AutoDMA buffers do not include headers, so it is not possible to get trigger time-stamps.

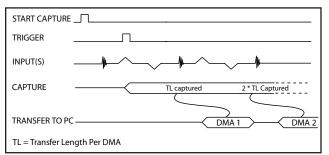
A BUFFER_OVERFLOW flag is asserted only if the entire on-board memory is used up.

The amount of data to be captured is controlled by counting the number of buffers acquired. Acquisition is stopped by an AbortCapture command.

Continuous AutoDMA can easily acquire data to PC host memory at the maximum sustained transfer rate of the motherboard without causing an overflow. This is the recommended mode for very long signal recording.

Triggered Streaming AutoDMA

Triggered Streaming AutoDMA is virtually the same as Continuous mode, except the data transfer across the bus is held off until a trigger event has been detected.



Triggered Streaming AutoDMA buffers do not include headers, so it is not possible to get trigger time-stamps.

A BUFFER_OVERFLOW flag is asserted only if the entire on-board memory is used up.

As in Continuous mode, the amount of data to be captured is controlled by counting the number of buffers acquired. Acquisition is stopped by an AbortCapture command.

Triggered Streaming AutoDMA can easily acquire data to PC host memory at the maximum sustained transfer rate of the motherboard without causing an overflow. This is the recommended mode for RF signal recording that has to be started at a specific time, e.g. based on a GPS pulse.

Leader/Follower Systems

Users can create a multi-board Leader/Follower system by synchronizing up to four ATS9416 boards using an appropriate SyncBoard-9416.

SyncBoard-9416 is a mezzanine board that connects to the Leader/Follower connector along the top edge of the ATS9416 and sits parallel to the motherboard. For additional robustness, users can secure the SyncBoard-9416 to a bracket mounted on each of the ATS9416 boards.

SyncBoard-9416 is available in different widths:2x, 4x, 2x-W, 3x-W or 4x-W. SyncBoards with the -W suffix provide 2-slot spacing between ATS9416 cards to support some of the newer motherboards that space out the on-board x8 or x16 slots by two slots. The -W SyncBoards are also a better solution from thermal point of view, as there is better air flow with 2-slot spacing.



The 2x and 2x-W models allow a 2-board Leader/ Follower system; the 3x-W model allows a 2 or 3-slot Leader/Follower system; and the 4x and 4x-W models allow 2, 3 or 4 board Leader/Follower systems.

The Leader board's clock, trigger and initialization signals are copied by the SyncBoard-9416 and supplied to all the Follower boards. This



guarantees complete synchronization between the Leader board and all Follower boards.

It should be noted that SyncBoard-9416 does not use a PLL-based clock buffer, allowing the use of variable frequency clocks in Leader/Follower configuration.

A Leader/Follower system samples all inputs simultaneously, triggers all boards simultaneously and also starts the acquisition simultaneously on all board (on the same clock edge).

For optimal trigger accuracy, only the Leader board is allowed to trigger the acquisition system.

Multi-board Systems using ATS 4X1G

ATS9416: Sync 4X1G is a device that allows simultaneous sampling across multiple independent ATS9416 waveform digitizers. This is achieved by providing common clock and trigger signals to each digitizer.

Sync 4X1G supports Trigger Enable and Trigger Disable so that users can delay triggering until all digitizers are armed; this is a distinct advantage over passive signal splitters.

ATS Sync 4X1G comes with a software library that allows user software to control it.

Sync 4X1G interfaces to AlazarTech digitizer cards using a proprietary high-frequency cable. The provided cable terminates in a ganged micro-miniature RF connector, which is used to connect to the Sync 4X1G.



The other end of the cable terminates in male SMA and BNC connectors, which are used to connect to the digitizer External Clock and External Trigger respectively.

Sync 4X1G connects to the host computer using a provided USB cable. Please refer to the <u>ATS Sync 4X1G</u> <u>datasheet</u> for full specifications.

Asynchronous DMA Driver

The various AutoDMA schemes discussed above provide hardware support for optimal data transfer.

However, a corresponding high-performance software mechanism is also required to make sure sustained data transfer can be achieved.

This proprietary software mechanism is called Async DMA (short for Asynchronous DMA).

A number of data buffers are posted by the application software. Once a data buffer is filled, i.e. a DMA has been completed, ATS9416 hardware generates an interrupt, causing an event message to be sent to the application so it can start consuming data. Once the data has been consumed, the application can post the data buffer back on the queue. This can go on indefinitely.

One of the great advantages of Async DMA is that almost 95% of CPU cycles are available for data processing, as all DMA arming is done on an event-driven basis.

To the best of our knowledge, no other supplier of waveform digitizers provides asynchronous software drivers. Their synchronous drivers force the CPU to manage data acquisition, thereby slowing down the overall data acquisition process.

Output Data Format

By default, ATS9416 data comes out as unsigned binary, where code 0 represents the negative full scale, code (2^{n} -1) represents the positive full scale with zero being 2^{n-1} .

It is possible to change the data format to signed binary using an API call. In signed binary format, zero is represented by code 0, positive full scale is represented by $(2^{n-1}-1)$ and negative full scale is represented by (2^{n-1}) .

Triggering

ATS9416 is equipped with sophisticated digital triggering options, such as programmable trigger thresholds and slope on any of the input channels or the External Trigger input.

While most oscilloscopes offer only one trigger engine, ATS9416 offers two trigger engines (called Engines J and K).

The user can specify the number of records to capture in an acquisition, the length of each record and the amount of pre-trigger data.

A programmable trigger delay can also be set by the user. This is very useful for capturing the signal of interest in a pulse-echo application, such as ultrasound, radar, lidar etc.

External Trigger Input

The external trigger input on the ATS9416 is labeled TRIG IN.

External trigger is a digital 3.3 V TTL input with 6.7 $k\Omega$ impedance. Note that external trigger input cannot accept an analog signal.



Timebase

ATS9416 timebase can be controlled either by onboard low-jitter VCO or by optional Fast External Clock or by an external 10 MHz REF IN.

On-board low-jitter VCO uses an on-board 10 MHz TCXO as a reference clock.

Optional Fast External Clock

While the ATS9416 features low-jitter VCO and a 10 MHz TCXO as the source of the timebase system, there may be occasions when digitizing has to be synchronized to an external clock source.

ATS9416 External Clock option provides an SMA input for an external clock signal, which should have a high slew rate. Signal levels, specified in detail on page 10, must be respected.

Input impedance for the External Clock input is fixed at 50 Ω . External clock input is always AC-coupled.

A new sample is taken by the on-board ADCs for each rising edge of this Fast External Clock signal.

In order to satisfy the clocking requirements of the ADC chips being used, Fast External Clock frequency must always be higher than 5 MHz and lower than 100 MHz.

It should be noted that ATS9416 does not support variable frequency external clocking. In other words, external clock frequency must remain constant during an acquisition.

Optional 10 MHz Reference Clock Input

With the optional external clock upgrade, it is also possible to generate the sampling clock based on an external 10 MHz reference input. This is useful for RF systems that use a common 10 MHz reference clock.

ATS9416 uses an on-board low-jitter VCO to generate the sampling clock used by the ADC. This sampling clock can be set to any value between 5 MHz and 100 MHz with a 1 MHz resolution.

Reference clock frequency must be 10 MHz ± 0.1 MHz. It should be a high slew rate signal and signal levels, specified in detail on page 10, must be respected.

Auxiliary (AUX) I/O

ATS9416 provides an AUX (Auxiliary) I/O signal that can be used to input or output various signals.

When configured as a Trigger Output, AUX connector outputs a 5 Volt TTL signal synchronous to the ATS9416 Trigger signal, allowing users to synchronize their test systems to the ATS9416 Trigger.

When combined with the Trigger Delay feature of the ATS9416, this option is ideal for ultrasonic and other pulse-echo imaging applications.

AUX connector can also be used as a Trigger Enable Input that can be used for frame capture applications.

Wideband Input Upgrade

ATS9416 Wideband Input option provides up to 100 MHz analog input on each of the 16 channels on the ATS9416. Input impedance of all channels is fixed at 50 Ω .

It should be noted that 100 MHz bandwidth can only be achieved with the use of the QSS-BNC16 cable and not the breakout board or the QSS-QSS cable. The maximum bandwidth achievable using the breakout board and/or the QSS-QSS cable is 10 MHz.

Optional Breakout Board

ATS9416 Breakout Board connects to the ATS9416 using a QSS-QSS cable and provides a separate female BNC connector for each analog input.

This makes it very easy to connect analog signals to ATS9416 using standard BNC cables.

As mentioned in the Wideband Input Upgrade section, the maximum achievable bandwidth using a breakout board and QSS-QSS cable is 10 MHz.

On-Board Monitoring

Adding to the reliability offered by ATS9416 are the on-board diagnostic circuits that constantly monitor over 20 different voltages, currents and temperatures. LED alarms are activated if any of the values surpass the limits.

Calibration

Every ATS9416 digitizer is factory calibrated to NIST- or CNRC-traceable standards. To recalibrate an ATS9416, the digitizer must be shipped back to the factory.

Test Reports

AlazarTech thoroughly tests every digitizer that leaves the factory; each board must pass hundreds of tests before it is shipped to a customer.

In addition to an 8-hour burn-in, each digitizer undergoes a full Performance Verification Test (PVT) where functionality such as external trigger, internal & external clock are tested, and characteristics such as frequency response and bandwidth are measured to ensure that they are within specification.

Customers can obtain test reports for their AlazarTech digitizer (for a fee) by adding the following order number to their digitizer order: *TestReport*. When ordering test reports after the digitizer order, use: *TestReport-AO*.

AlazarDSO Software

ATS9416 is supplied with the powerful AlazarDSO software that allows the user to setup the acquisition hardware and capture, display and archive the signals.

The Stream-To-Memory command in AlazarDSO allows users to stream a large dataset to motherboard memory.



AlazarDSO software also includes powerful tools for benchmarking the computer bus and disk drive.

Software Development Kits

AlazarTech provides easy-to-use software development kits for customers who want to integrate the ATS9416 into their own software.

A Windows-compatible software development kit, called ATS-SDK, includes headers, libraries and source code sample programs written in C/C++, C#, Python, MATLAB, and LabVIEW.

A Linux-compatible software development kit, called ATS-devel, includes headers, libraries and source code sample programs written in C++ and Python.

These programs can fully control the ATS9416 and acquire data in user buffers.

The purchase of an ATS-SDK license includes a subscription that allows users to download ATS-SDK updates from the AlazarTech website for period of 12 months from the date of purchase.

Customers who want to download new releases beyond this 12 month period should purchase extended maintenance (order number ATS-SDK-1YR).

ATS-GPU

ATS-GPU is a software library developed by AlazarTech to allow users to do real-time data transfer from ATS9416 to a GPU card at rates up to 3.5 GB/s.

Interfacing waveform digitizers to GPUs involves creating a software mechanism to move data from one to the other and back to user buffers. The standard techniques used most often can get the job done, but feature very low data throughput due to software overheads.

AlazarTech designed ATS-GPU to eliminate this software bottleneck so that data can be moved from AlazarTech digitizers to GPUs and from GPUs to user buffers at full PCIe bus speeds. Once the data is available in GPU memory, many types of digital signal processing (DSP) can be done on this data at near-hardware speeds.

ATS-GPU-BASE is supplied with an example user application in source code. The application includes GPU kernels that use ATS-GPU to receive data, do very simple signal processing (data inversion), and copy the processed (inverted) data back to a user buffer. All this is done at the highest possible data transfer rate.

Programmers can replace the data inversion code with application-specific signal processing kernels to develop custom applications.

Version 23.1.0 and higher of ATS-GPU-BASE includes a Boxcar Averaging example kernel that provides the ability to perform real-time boxcar averaging on signals acquired by AlazarTech waveform digitizers. It uses optimized GPU routines that allow raw data acquisition rates up to 6.9 GB/s. This signal processing module can lead to a major improvement of signal-tonoise ratio without using CPU resources and without doing FPGA programming.

ATS-GPU-OCT is the optional OCT Signal Processing library for ATS-GPU. It contains floating-point FFT routines that have also been optimized to provide the maximum number of FFTs per second. Kernel code running on the GPU can do zero-padding, apply a windowing function, do a floating-point FFT, calculate the amplitude and convert the result to a log scale. It is also possible to output phase information.

FFTs can be done on triggered data or on continuous gapless stream of data. It is also possible to do spectral averaging. Our benchmarks showed that it was possible to do 780,000 FFTs per second when capturing data in 16-channel mode using a NVIDIA[®] Quadro[®] P5000 GPU.

ATS-GPU-NUFFT is an extension of ATS-GPU-OCT that allows non-uniform FFTs to be performed on data acquired uniformly in time domain using a fixed sampling rate. For SS-OCTs where the wavelength does not vary linearly in time, a fixed sampling rate results in data that is non-uniformly distributed in frequency domain. ATS-GPU-NUFFT allows linearized FFTs to be performed on such data.

ATS-GPU supports 64-bit Windows and 64-bit Linux for CUDA $^{\mbox{\scriptsize B}}$ -based development.

Support for Windows

Windows support for ATS9416 includes Windows 11, Windows 10, Windows Server[®] 2019, and Windows Server 2016. As Windows Server 2019 and 2016 are seldom used by our customers, they are expected to work but are not regularly tested with each software release. If there are issues related to Windows Server 2016 or 2019, tech support may not be as rapid as for other operating systems.

Only 64-bit Windows operating systems are supported. The last 32-bit Windows driver is version 5.10.24, which supports Windows 7.

Microsoft mainstream support ended in 2018 for Windows 8.1 and Windows Server 2012 R2. As such, AlazarTech has ceased development on these operating systems. Current software and driver releases may work with these operating systems but they are not officially supported.

Due to lack of demand and due to the fact that Microsoft no longer supports these operating systems, AlazarTech no longer supports Windows 8, Windows 7, Windows XP, Windows Vista, Windows Server 2012, Windows Server 2008 R2, and Windows Server 2008.

Linux Support

AlazarTech offers Dynamic Kernel Module Support (DKMS) drivers for the following Linux distributions:



Ubuntu, Debian, and RHEL®.

AlazarTech DKMS drivers may work for other Linux distributions but they have not been tested and technical support may be limited.

Users can download the DKMS driver and associated library for their specific distribution here: www.alazartech.com/en/linux-drivers/ats9416/15/

Only 64-bit Linux operating systems are supported.

A GUI application called AlazarFrontPanel that allows simple data acquisition and display is also provided.

ATS-SDK includes source code example programs for Linux, which demonstrate how to acquire data programmatically using a C compiler. Note that example programs are only provided for Python and C++.

Based on a minimum annual business commitment, the Linux driver source code license (order number ATS9416-LINUX) may be granted to qualified OEM customers for a fee. For release of driver source code, a Non-Disclosure Agreement must be executed between the customer's organization and AlazarTech.

All such source code disclosures are made on an as-is basis with limited support from the factory.

Accessories for Out-of-Warranty Products

Accessories, such as cables, SyncBoards, and Breakout Boards purchased for use with in-warranty digitizer cards will be covered by a 1-year warranty.

Accessories purchased for use with out-of-warranty digitizers will not be warranted against defects in materials and workmanship. As AlazarTech cannot verify with certainty that the cause of any malfunction is not due to the non-warranted digitizer, accessories purchased for out-of-warranty digitizers will require a warranty waiver.

Upgrading Your Digitizer in The Field

It is always recommended to get upgrades installed at the factory with the initial digitizer purchase.

If the digitizer is still under warranty, it may be possible to add certain upgrades in the field, but there is a small chance that the upgrade will not work, in which case the digitizer would need to be returned to the factory to complete the upgrade.

If the digitizer is no longer under warranty, the upgrade must be done at the factory and there will be a minimum service charge in addition to the cost of the upgrade. This is so that AlazarTech can verify that the digitizer meets basic performance levels prior to any upgrade.

Technical Support

AlazarTech is known for its world-class technical support. Customers receive free technical support on hardware products that are under warranty.

AlazarTech digitizers come with a standard one (1) year parts and labor warranty. This warranty can be extended for a fee (more information can be found in the next section: *Extended Warranty*).

If your waveform digitizer is out of warranty, you will not be eligible for free technical support on AlazarTech hardware or software products and you will need to purchase technical support hours (order number SUPPORT-HR5) to obtain assistance.

In addition, any necessary repairs to your out-ofwarranty hardware products will carry a minimum bench charge.

Extended Warranty

The purchase of an ATS9416 includes a standard one (1) year parts and labor warranty. AlazarTech hardware parts and labor warranty should be maintained to ensure uninterrupted access to technical support and warranty repair services.

Customers may extend their warranty by ordering an Extended Warranty (order number ATS9416-061).

This should be purchased before expiration of the standard warranty (or before expiration of an Extended Warranty).

If the warranty lapses, renewal at a later date will be subject to a reinstatement fee, to cover the administrative costs of warranty reinstatement, and a 6-month waiting period for repair claims. Furthermore, warranty must be extended at least 6 months past the current date.

Users can purchase up to 4 (four) additional years of warranty extensions for a maximum total of 5 years of warranty.

Get your warranty end date by registering your product at: www.alazartech.com/en/my-account/my-products/.

Export Control Classification

According to the Export Controls Division of Government of Canada, ATS9416 is currently not controlled for export from Canada. Its export control classification is N8, which is equivalent to ECCN EAR99. ATS9416 can be shipped freely outside of Canada, with the exception of countries listed on the <u>Area Control List</u> and <u>Sanctions List</u>. Furthermore, if the end-use of ATS9416, in part or in its entirety, is related to the development or deployment of weapons of mass destruction, AlazarTech is obliged to apply for an export permit.

RoHS Compliance

ATS9416 is fully RoHS compliant, as defined by Directive 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) of the European Parliament and of the Council of 31 March 2015 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment.



All manufacturing is done using RoHS-compliant components and lead-free soldering.

REACH Compliance

AlazarTech verifies its supply chain against the latest REACH requirements. A compliance statement is usually available within 6 months of release of the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA) updated substance of very high concern (SVHC), Authorizations, and Restrictions lists.

EC Conformity

ATS9416 conforms to the following standards:

Electromagnetic Emissions:

CISPR 32:2015/EN 55032:2015 (Class A): Multimedia Equipment (MME) Radio disturbance characteristics. Limits and method of measurement: EN 61000-3-2:2014, EN 61000-3-3:2013, EN 61000-6-3:2007.

Electromagnetic Immunity:

EN 55035:2017/A11:2020:

Multimedia Equipment (MME) Immunity characteristics — Limits and methods of measurement: EN 61000-4-3:2006 + A1:2008 + A2:2010.

Safety:

IEC 62368-1:2020 / EN IEC 62368-1:2020 + A11:2020: Audio/video, information and communication technology equipment - Part 1: Safety requirements.

ATS9416 also follows the provisions of the following directives: 2014/35/EU (Low Voltage Equipment); 2014/30/EU (Electromagnetic Compatibility).

FCC & ICES-003 Compliance

ATS9416 has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15, subpart B of the FCC Rules, and the Canadian Interference-Causing Equipment Standard ICES-003, issue 6 2016.

ORDERING INFORMATION

ATS9416-4G	ATS9416-002
ATS9416: External Clock Upgrade	ATS9416-005
SyncBoard-9416 2x	ATS9416-007
SyncBoard-9416 4x	ATS9416-008
ATS9416: Wideband Input Upgrade	ATS9416-009
ATS9416: ±500mV Input Range Upgrade	ATS9416-014
SyncBoard-9416 2x-W	ATS9416-020
SyncBoard-9416 3x-W	ATS9416-021
SyncBoard-9416 4x-W	ATS9416-022
ATS9416: QSS-BNC16 Cable 36 inches (Purchased with board)	ATS9416-030
ATS9416: QSS-QSS Cable 60 inches (Purchased with board)	ATS9416-031
ATS9416: Breakout Board + Cable	ATS9416-032
ATS9416: QSS-BNC16 Cable 36 inches (Purchased separately)	ATS9416-033
ATS9416: QSS-QSS Cable 60 inches (Purchased separately)	ATS9416-034
ATS9416-4G: One Year Extended Warranty	ATS9416-061
Test reports ordered with board	TestReport
Test reports ordered after board order	TestReport-AO
ATS9416: Sync 4X1G	ATS9416-025
ATS Sync xX1G: AC Wall Adapter	SYNC-X1G-PWR
ATS Sync 4X1G: GRF1-SMA/BNC cable	SYNC-4X1-CBL
SYNC-4X1G: One Year Extended Warranty	SYNC-4X1-061
ATS-SDK purchased with a digitizer board or ATS-GPU: License + 1 Year Subscription (Supports C/C++, Python, MATLAB, and LabVIEW	ATS-SDK /)
ATS-SDK purchased separately: License + 1 Year Subscription + 5 hours of technical support	ATS-SDK-WOD
(Supports C/C++, Python, MATLAB, and LabVIEW	
ATS-GPU-BASE: GPU Streaming Library License + 1 Year Subscription	ATSGPU-001
ATS-GPU-OCT: Signal Processing Library License + 1 Year Subscription (requires ATSGPU	ATSGPU-101 J-001)
ATS-GPU-NUFFT: ATS-GPU-OCT Extension for fixed-frequency sampled data License + 1 Year Subscription (requires ATSGPU-001 & ATSGPU-101)	ATSGPU-201
5 Hours of technical support	SUPPORT-HR5



ystem	Requirements
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Personal computer with at least one free x8, or x16 or openended PCI Express slot (must be Gen 2 [or higher] x8 slot to achieve full data throughput) and 16 GB RAM; if using AlazarDSO, 16 GB of free hard disk space is also required.

Power Requirements

+12 V 1.8 A, typical +3.3 V 2.0 A, typical

Physical

Size

Weight

S

Single slot, half length PCIe card (4.377 inches x 6.5 inches excluding the connectors protruding from the front panel) 250 a

I/O Connector

Analog connector External Trigger connector Auxiliary I/O connector External Clock connector

SAMTEC QSS-025-01-L-D-RA-MTI
SMB - female
SMB - female
SMA - female

0 to 55 degrees Celsius, ambient

Environmental

Operating temperature Storage temperature Relative humidity

Acquisition System

Resolution Bandwidth (-3 dB) DC-coupled, 50 Ω

Number of channels Maximum Sample Rate Minimum Sample Rate

Full Scale Input range 50 Ω Input impedance: DC accuracy Input coupling Input impedance Absolute maximum input

5 to 95%, non-condensing

-20 to 70 degrees Celsius

14 bits

- DC 65 MHz, typical for all input ranges With wideband option, the bandwidth increases to DC - 100 MHz 16, simultaneously sampled 100 MS/s single shot 100 KS/s single shot for internal clocking ±1 V, fixed
- ±2% of full scale in all ranges DC coupling only 50 Ω ±5% $\pm 4 V (DC + peak AC)$

Acquisition Memory System

Memory size	4 GigaSamples
Record length	Software-selectable with 128-point resolution. Record length must be a minimum of 256 points. There is no upper limit on the maximum record length.
Number of records	Software-selectable from a minimum of 1 to a maximum of infinite number of records

-trigger depth	From 0 to 8176 for single channel
	From 0 to 4088 for dual channel
	From 0 to 2044 for guad channel

to 4088 for dual channel From 0 to 2044 for guad channel From 0 to 1022 for 8 channels From 0 to 511 for 16 channels Post-trigger depth Record Length - Pre-Trigger Depth

Timebase System

Pre-

Timebase options	Internal Clock or External Clock (Optional)
Internal Sample Rates	100 MS/s, 50 MS/s, 20 MS/s, 10 MS/s, 5 MS/s, 2 MS/s, 1 MS/s, 500 KS/s, 200 KS/s, 100 KS/s
Internal Clock accuracy	±2 ppm

Dynamic Parameters

Typical values measured on CH 1 of a randomly selected ATS9416. Input signal was provided by an SRS SG384 signal generator, followed by a 9-pole, 10 MHz band-pass filter (TTE Q36T-10M-1M-50-720BMF). Input frequency was set at 10 MHz and output amplitude was 0.670 Vrms, which was approximately 95% of the full scale input. FFT was averaged.

SNR	66.8 dB
SINAD	65.6 dB
THD	-72.1 dB
SFDR	-73.5 dB

Note that these dynamic parameters may vary from one unit to another, with input frequency and with the full scale input range selected.

Optional ECLK (External Clock) Input

250 mV _{P-P} to 2 V _{P-P}
50 Ω
AC
100 MHz for Fast External Clock
5 MHz for Fast External Clock
Rising

Optional 10 MHz Reference PLL Input

Signal Level	300 mV _{P-P} to 2 V _{P-P}
Input impedance	50 Ω
Input Coupling	AC coupled
Input Frequency	$10 \text{ MHz} \pm 0.1 \text{ MHz}$
Maximum frequency	10.1 MHz
Minimum frequency	9.9 MHz
Sampling Clock Freq.	100 MHz

Triggering System

	Mode	Edge triggering with hysteresis
t	Comparator Type	Digital comparators for internal (CH $1 \sim$ CH 16) triggering and TTL receiver for TRIG IN (External) triggering
	Number of Trigger Engines	2
	Trigger Engine Combination	Engine J, engine K, J OR K, software-selectable



Trigger Engine Source

AT594I6
IOO MS/s I6 channel PCIe Digitizer

All specifications are subject to change without notice

	TRIG IN, Software or None, independently software-selectable for each of the two Trigger Engines
Hysteresis	±5% of full scale input, typical
Trigger sensitivity	$\pm 10\%$ of full scale input range. This implies that the trigger system may not trigger reliably if the input has an amplitude less than $\pm 10\%$ of full scale input range selected
Trigger level accuracy	\pm 5%, typical, of full scale input range of the selected trigger source
Bandwidth	65 MHz
Trigger Delay	Software-selectable from 0 to 9,999,999 sampling clock cycles
Trigger Timeout	Software-selectable with a 10 - μ s resolution. Maximum settable value is 3,600 seconds. Can also be disabled to wait indefinitely for a trigger event

Any one of CH 1 \sim CH 16,

TRIG IN (External Trigger) Input

Input range	3.3 V TTL		
Input impedance	6.7 k Ω ±10% for TTL input		
Input Coupling	DC only		
Bandwidth (-3 dB)	DC - 65 MHz		
Min. pulse width	32 ADC sampling clocks		
Min. pulse amplitude	2 Volts		
Absolute maximum input	±5 V (DC + peak AC without external attenuation)		

Auxiliary I/O (AUX I/O)

Signal direction	Input or Output, software-select- able. Trigger Output by default
Output types:	Trigger Output, Pacer (programmable clock) Output, Software-controlled Digital Output
Input types:	Trigger Enable Software-readable Digital Input
Output	
Amplitude:	5 Volt TTL
Synchronization:	Synchronized to a clock derived from the ADC sampling clock. Divide-by-8 clock (dual channel mode) or divide-by-16 clock (single channel mode)
Input	
Amplitude:	3.3 Volt TTL
Input coupling:	DC

Materials Supplied

ATS9416 PCI Express Card ATS9416 Software Installer (downloadable from product page)

Certification and Compliances

RoHS 3 (Directive 2015/863/EU) Compliance REACH Compliance CE Marking — EC Conformity FCC Part 15 Class A / ICES-003 Class A Compliance [†] AlazarDSO, AlazarTech, and AlazarTech ATS are registered trademarks of Alazar Technologies Inc. MATLAB is a trademark and/or registered trademark of The MathWorks, Inc. LabVIEW is a trademark and/or registered trademark of National Instruments. Windows and Windows Server are trademarks and/or registered trademarks of Microsoft Corporation in the U.S. and/or other countries. Linux is a registered trademark of Linus Torvalds. ASUS is either a US registered trademark or trademark of ASUSTEK Computer Inc. in the United States and/or other countries. RHEL is a registered trademark of Red Hat, Inc. in the United States and other countries. CUDA, NVIDIA, and Quadro are trademarks and/or registered trademarks

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Version 1.3N - Jan 2025



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Changes from version 1.3M (Feb 2024) to version 1.3N	Section, Page
Modified PCIe specification slot requirements to include open-ended slots	PCI Express Bus Interface, pg. 2
Added section	Test Reports, pg. 6
Added test report order numbers	Ordering Information, pg. 9
Updated system requirements	System Requirements, pg. 10
Replaced install disk on USB flash drive with downloadable content	Materials Supplied, pg. 11
Changes from version 1.3L (Dec 2023) to version 1.3M	Section, Page
Added section on ATS9416: Sync 4X1G	Multi-board Systems using ATS 4X1G, pg. 5
Modified warranty reinstatement fee information	Extended Warranty, pg. 8
Specified that Operating temperature is ambient	Environmental, pg. 10
Added Sync 4X1G, its accessories and extended warranty: ATS9416-025, SYNC-X1G-PWR, SYNC-4X1-CBL, SYNC-4X1-061	Ordering Information, pg. 11
Changes from version 1.3K (Nov 2022) to version 1.3L	Section, Page
Added information on ATS9416-014: ±500 mV input range upgrade	Analog Input, pg. 2
Corrected unsigned binary positive full scale to 2^{n-1} (was incorrectly stated corrected signed binary positive full scale to 2^{n-1-1} (was incorrectly stated and negative full scale 2^{n-1} (was incorrectly stated as 2^{n-2}).	
Added paragraph on Boxcar Averaging for ATS-GPU-BASE	ATS-GPU, pg. 7
Modified to include new warranty reinstatement policy	Extended Warranty, pg. 8
Added section for REACH Compliance	REACH Compliance, pg. 8
Added REACH Compliance to list of Certification and Compliances	Certification and Compliances, pg. 10
Added ATS9416-014: ±500 mV input range upgrade	Ordering Information, pg. 10
Changes from version 1.3J (July 2022) to version 1.3K	Section, Page
Changes from version 1.3J (July 2022) to version 1.3K Removed 32-bit Windows	Section, Page Feature Table, pg. 1
Removed 32-bit Windows Added new section to specify default output data format is unsigned binary	Feature Table, pg. 1 Output Data Format, pg. 5
Removed 32-bit Windows Added new section to specify default output data format is unsigned binary and that it can be changed to signed binary via an API call.	Feature Table, pg. 1 Output Data Format, pg. 5 ges Software Development Kits, pg. 6
 Removed 32-bit Windows Added new section to specify default output data format is unsigned binary and that it can be changed to signed binary via an API call. Separate description for Linux SDK to detail supported programming langua Noted that only 64-bit Windows is supported and that the last driver version 	Feature Table, pg. 1 Output Data Format, pg. 5 Software Development Kits, pg. 6 Support for Windows, pg. 7 Linux Support, pg. 7
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DATASHEET REVISION HISTORY

Changes from version 1.3H (Sept 2021) to version 1.3I

Changed term for multi-board system to Leader/Follower

Specified number of extended warranties that users may purchase Updated terminology to match the standard: changed Information Technology Equipment (ITE) to Multimedia Equipment (MME). Moved EN 61000-6-1:2007 from Electromagnetic Emissions to Electromagnetic Immunity

Changes from version 1.3G (Jan 2020) to version 1.3H

Added maximum achievable bandwidth when using the QSS-QSS cable	RF Cables, pg. 3
Added section on supported channel selections	Channel Selection, pg. 3
Removed 5 V-compliant from 3.3 V TTL input	External Trigger Input, pg. 5
Corrected maximum achievable bandwidth when using breakout board or QSS-QSS cable	e Wideband Input Upgrade, pg. 6
Corrected maximum achievable bandwidth when using breakout board	Optional Breakout Board, pg. 6
Updated section ATS-GPU and added paragraph on ATS-GPU-NUFFT	ATS-GPU, pg. 6
Updated support status for Windows 8.x and Windows Server versions 2012 R2, 2016, 2	019 Support for Windows, pg. 7
Updated Linux Support (RHEL) and added new DKMS drivers	Linux Support, pg. 7
Updated product registration URL	Extended Warranty, pg. 7
Updated standards and directives	EC Conformity, pg. 7
Updated year of FCC and ICES-003 standards	FCC & ICES-003 Compliance, pg. 8
Corrected TRIG IN Input type: removed (5 V compliant)	RIG IN (External Trigger) Input, pg. 10
Added Auxiliary I/O input coupling (DC)	Auxiliary I/O (AUX I/O), pg. 10
Updated software descriptions and added order number for ATS-GPU-NUFFT	Ordering Information, pg. 10
Changes from version 1.3F (May 2019) to version 1.3G	Section, Page

Changes from version 1.3F (May 2019) to version 1.3G

Changed Sampling Rate column to Max. Sample Rate	Feature Table,	pg.	1
Added AlazarFrontPanel (for Linux) as benchmarking tool Maximum Susta	ined Transfer Rate,	pg.	3
Updated section title to indicate that External Clock is optional Optic Replaced signal sine or square wave requirement with high slew rate, removed LVTTL signal, and replaced min. and max. amplitude with a note that signal levels specified on page 8 must be respected	onal External Clock,	pg.	5
Updated section title & text to show that 10 MHz Reference Clock is optional Optional 10 MHz Reference Clock is optional 10 MHz Reference Clock is optional 10 MHz Reference Clock is optional 10 MHz Reference Replaced ref. clock amplitude with a note that signal levels specified on page 8 must be respected	ference Clock Input,	pg.	5
Specified Windows 7 version support, re-ordered list of operating systems, and Su added end-of-support notice for Windows 7 and Windows Server 2008 R2	pport for Windows,	pg.	6
Specified Linux distributions: CentOS, Debian, and Ubuntu	Linux Support,	pg.	6
$\begin{array}{l} \mbox{Changed signal level from ``200 mV_{P-P} to 1 V_{P-P}'' to ``250 mV_{P-P} to 2 V_{P-P}'' \\ \mbox{Removed maximum amplitude, as information is included in signal level} \end{array} \qquad Optional ECLK (Explicitly of the second se$	ternal Clock) Input,	pg.	8
Changed signal level from "200 mV _{P-P} to 1 V _{P-P} " "500 mV _{P-P} to 2 V _{P-P} " Optional 10 MHz R	Reference PLL Input,	pg.	8
Corrected Output types (removed Busy Output and added Pacer Output) Auxil	iary I/O (AUX I/O),	pg.	9
Corrected cable length to 60" for order numbers (ATS9416-031, ATS9416-034) Ord	dering Information,	pg.	9
Changes from version 1.3E (May 2019) to version 1.3F	Section,	Pag	e
Corrected input range: not user-selectable, it is fixed at $\pm 1 \text{ V}$	Analog Input,	pg.	2
Changes from version 1.3D (Jan 2019) to version 1.3E	Section,	Pag	e
Updated SyncBoard image Mas	ter/Slave Systems,	pg.	4
Updated ATS-GPU data transfer rate and benchmarks (FFTs/s, number of channels, and GPU)	ATS-GPU,	pg.	6
Removed ATS-GMA section as this product is being discontinued	ATS-GMA,	pg.	6
Added section Extended Warranty	Extended Warranty,	pg.	7
Removed ATS-GMA order numbers (ATSGMA-001, ATSGMA-101) Ord	dering Information,	pg.	9
Updated Trademark information		pg.	9

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DATASHEET REVISION HISTORY

Changes from version 1.3C (Sept 2018) to version 1.3D

Removed information about older CPUs that are no longer relevant Moved *Analog Input* section from page 3 to page 2 for better document flow Added corresponding letters to channels in *ATS9416 CONNECTOR PINOUT* table Added external clock minimum signal level and maximum amplitude Added reference clock frequency and amplitude Updated *Sanctions List* URL Updated Trademark information

Changes from version 1.3B (Jan 2018) to version 1.3C

Updated RoHS Compliance to RoHS 3 Updated product image Clarified Operating System Support Updated Recommended Motherboards or PCs Correction of trigger engines: changed to J and K (instead of X and Y) Specified that External Trigger Input 3.3 V TTL input is 5 V-compliant Added information on ATS-SDK license Specified 64-bit version for Windows and Linux support Added ATS-GMA section Added list of supported Microsoft Windows versions Added Acquisition Memory System section Added Maximum Amplitude: 2 V_{P-P} Added "PLL" to section name for clarity, corrected Input Frequency tolerance, and added Max. and Min. Frequencies Corrected Trigger Engine Combination Added TTL min. pulse width, and TTL min. pulse amplitude Added Auxiliary I/O (AUX I/O) section Added subscription length for ATS-SDK, ATSGPU-001, ATSGPU-101 Added products ATSGMA-001, ATSGMA-101

Added Trademark information

Changes from version 1.3A (Oct 2017) to version 1.3B

Updated ATS9416 image Added NPT AutoDMA buffer footer name Added CNRC as calibration standard Added -BASE and -OCT to ATS-GPU description for clarity Corrected size of card Updated email address

Changes from version 1.3 (Sept 2017) to version 1.3A

Updated description for product ATSGPU-001 & ATSGPU-101

Changes from version 1.2A (July 2016) to version 1.3

Added connector types for External Trigger and Optional External Clock Modified External Trigger Input description. External trigger is now digital TTL input only. Added note: ATS9416 does not support variable frequency external clocking Added section on Breakout Board Added section on Wideband Input Upgrade Modified AlazarDSO description Modified Software Development Kit description, added Linux support Added section on ATS-GPU

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- PCI Express Bus Interface, pg. 2
- Analog Input, pg. 2
- High-Density Input Connector, pg. 2
 - Fast External Clock, pg. 5
- 10 MHz Reference Clock Input, pg. 5
- Export Control Classification, pg. 7
 - pg. 9

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 - pg. 1
- Features & Feature Table, pg. 1
- Recommended Motherboards or PCs, pg. 3
 - Triggering, pg. 4
 - External Trigger Input, pg. 5
 - Software Development Kits, pg. 6
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 - Support for Windows, pg. 7
 - Acquisition Memory System, pg. 8
- Optional ECLK (External Clock) Input, pg. 8
- Optional 10 MHz Reference PLL Input, pg. 8
 - Triggering System, pg. 8
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 - Calibration, pg. 6
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- RF Cables, pg. 2
- External Trigger Input, pg. 5
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DATASHEET REVISION HISTORY

Changes from version 1.2A (July 2016) to version 1.3 (continued) Section, Page		
Replaced section ATS-Linux with Linux Support; now includes download link & upo	dated description Linux Support, pg. 6	
Added Export Control Classification information	Export Control Classification, pg. 7	
Added section on RoHS compliance	RoHS Compliance, pg. 7	
Added section on EC Conformity	EC Conformity, pg. 7	
Added section on FCC & ICES-003 Compliance	FCC & ICES-003 Compliance, pg. 7	
Updated Input Range and Input Impedance for External Trigger	TRIG IN (External Trigger) Input, pg. 9	
Updated list of Certification and Compliances	Certification and Compliances, pg. 9	
Corrected product names for ATS9416-030, ATS9416-031, and ATS-SDK	Ordering Information, pg. 9	
Added products ATS9416-033, ATS9416-034, ATS9416-061, ATSGPU-001, ATSGP	U-101 Ordering Information, pg. 9	